

The Twelve who roared, who put the Plantagenets - Matilda on the Throne 1139 Allegiances - Oath Xmas 1127, **Easter 1138** - Empress Party starts 1139 - Shields of Arms chosen 1153 - 1155 on reconciliation (Treaty of Winchester) as Lion Rampant

Robert of Torigny 134 - 5 9 members
Orderic Vitalis vi 518-520 3 members - MO, WP, Wfj T.
Orderic Vitalis xiii 37
Henry of Huntingdon folio 222 states Castles fortified for campaign
Gesta Stephani 30-43

Henry I system of Colours for Shields - Treasury from 1066 - Exchequer separated from Chamber from 1127 (ready for Geoffery Anjou) complete by 1135 - Military with Horses Constable Black/Grey Shields (Gold for Bursar), Marshals Green (Gold for Exchequer), Exchequer Gold and Blue, Hall and Chamber (inner) Royal Household Red (Head Office Gold Lion, other Offices Grey Lion) Royal Family - King Red and Gold Lion; and Staffs-Staves of Office Batons - King Staff of Civil Justice with Tulip at end

I AM A LION, I AM SIX LIONS, I AM MANY LIONS

Original 12 English Lions - from which Englands' Lions
Only 9 Lions roared till the end 1155 (not RLOv, WMam & WMoh) of
which Goz-Tilly close family to 3 Lions

On coins we find the Heraldry as the Emblem of the Military Order based out the 12 Knights Stalls in Ludlow Chapel built by Pain between 1115, marriage to Sybil Lacy and final incarnation and Rule 1127 the Emblem FLORDELISADA 4 BLACK IRIS ARRANGED IN A CROSS still on the dedication altar stone there today - the Cross flory used as Authority uniquely in this Civil War, and not to be confused with Civil State Authority thereafter. A combined Cross with cross saltire, the extra Cross repositioned Saltire to fit on the Royal Cross all at the same time Coins of as Membership of Brothers in Arms of 12 Stalls (not to fight each other in the Civil War manifest in contracts between Earls of Glos and Hereford in 2 generations):- Robert filii Roy Cross Pattee with Cross flory saltire on Lion coin per his Lion seal; Eustace filii John Lion coin 1150/51 (Prince Henry coining in conjunction with him 1149 both choosing Lion Passant, later Arms of England) has reverse Cross fleury State Justice and cross flory saltire of Military Religious Order of Master Pain at Ludlow, Pain Secretary and Chief of the Palace Officials for Henry I; Robert de

Stuteville coins (after loyalty switch) cross fleury coin with cross flory saltire; Henry of Blois Bishop of Winchester (after switch away from Stephen) Cross and cross flory saltire; earlier 1141 crowned Matilda (Cross with tresseurs fleury inwards) but now found 1980 with hoard of Coins Coed-y-Wenalt Cross Botany with Cross flory saltire, and Prince Henry of Scotland Cross Fleury as allegiance, ALL BARONS BISHOP and Queen Matilda choice of die engraver with one constant in the die cutter choice of design Cross Flordelisada (thin curves not possible on coins) saltire - French fleur de lis not in wide use till 1180 as official banner etc.. This quite separate from the William fitz John I Regent / Procurator of Normandy and Magister so Regent for Henry King of England 1170 - 1183 the two red staves of Justice with Upper Ends Fleury as tulip flowers same as H.II that is the reverse seal face of the HYK Seal 1170.

Henry I a Gold Lion (some say surrounded by a sea of azure in England) gave his son Robert 1121/22 Azure Lion Rampant Or who took all Treasure to Falaise Castle Normandy 1133 with Geoffery Anjou Head of Exchequer it is conjectured - THEIR FOLLOWERS TAKING AZURE AND GOLD in Arms this NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE PREEXISTING 1127/29 AND EARLIER GOZ CHAMBERLAIN NORMANDY COLOURS OF GOLD AND AZURE SYSTEM UNIQUE TO TREASURY/EXCHEQUER devised 1127-1135 (and Azure and Gold of reverse colours (eg Grosvenor and Scrope) Goz family as spouse to a Goz daughter), the Royal colours always a field of red and after Civil War (1st Barons War 1139 - 1153) as Gules by Henry II, with Lions passant as peace sought from 1155, some say 2 Lions to include fealty of Wales, 3 to include Scotland but special case given Scotland to hold it's own Lion for help by grandmother sister of King of Scotland - so William the Lion King where Knights as Military occupying force 1175 - 1189 (Church of Scotland made subject to Church of England) have Orle shield of Scotland overlaying Shied of England. This made clear by Richard I after return from captivity 1191-1194 that 1189 release was that only, 3 Lions as England Wales and Scotland still his Lordship. Henry I the first to keep a Lion in his menagerie at Woodstock in fact taken into War - subsequent Kings till Edw II kept a Lion to go into battle manicled though, in chains.

This is why England has Lions in it's Arms - Rampant under Henry I, passant after 1149 under Henry II to show peace in Civil War; this the start of the written Constitution of England where the Constitutions of Clarendon reenacted the Henry I Charter on how to form a Council - different sizes for different needs of government the Commune of the

Realm a Great Council of all suit of service (based on land/horse units of 5) Barony by Tenure in LAND and Tenure by Barony in OFFICE (military, serjeanty and coram) incl Barons of Treasury on land serjeanty of office till 1329 and Barons of the Sea as Cinque Ports, Baro Major at suit of Coronation and 3 annual Crown wearing Courts (individual writ summons) and Baro Minor (general writ summons to Sheriff) that possibly includes holders of Kings Demesne Estates. Shields of LAND and OFFICE succession are the start of Heraldry fused with Henry I government 1129 choice of colours of Court. Great Councils included minor knights and clergy ended Repeals Act 1967 for eligibility for Lords (eg Magnum Concilium 1176 and Becket Trial 1164), but when prescriptive right to sit in Lords contra proferentum to King's direction is settled no one knows, but it is between 1264 and 1382. After 1175 H.II only allowed HYK knights to HIS COURT by individual writ summons as rebels - of course not to HYK Court in England - it is merely that H.II did not allow HYK to have retinue of Royal Household Knights - held by William fitz John in Dec 1170 for Arrest and Trial of Becket going to Canterbury to make arrest but too late by one day.

Henry I mother Q.Matilda at the Court of Armoury women and minors could inherit Arms, and pass Arms, has as Earl of Flanders Or Lion Rampant Sable, Henry I changing the colours from tanned Lion in a desert to Golden Lion in a Sea. William I the Conqueror Arms on Bayeux Tapestry Argent Cross Or is the Flag of St George that is the Flag of Jerusalem given him by Pope 1066, in reply to which Harold sent the Pope a flag sown with a golden christian warrior - himself.

Matilda and Duke Geoffery of Anjou (1122 Hen I gift of Neck Shield Azure single lion rampant Or) married June 1128 after knighted with Azure (semee or sans nombre) Lioncels Rampant Or (Robert of Glos Brian Fitz Count & others negotiated marriage with Angevins in 1127 after Audit of Treasury at Winchester (1128/29 recommendations to change Excheq.practices and Sheriffs) by Salisburys who ran the Chamber for the Royal Administration separate from the Exchequer (upper and lower). Tillys from Caen Hereditary Deputy Chamberlains and Seneschals of Normandy (sub Tancarvilles Master Chamberlains 1105 - 1127), Payne FJ Tilly ViceRegent (because Shropshire Palatinate ie without King) of England 1127 - 1137, after Robert de Belmais, based Shropshire and Herefordshire Palatinate. 3 Brothers held Border for Henry I and Matilda from Normandy to Dorset, Somerset to Shropshire to Northumberland to Yorkshire. With Bishop Roger Regent from Caen with his 2 brothers and son under House Arrest after 1139 it was down to the

second foremost family Tillys to carry out Oaths to Henry I 1118
William Atheling Matilda's twin, Council of Xmas 1126 / Epiphany
1127, re-sworn by Canon law 1129, 1131 Council of Nottingham and
1133 to Matilda for Henry II birth, tipping point for family
allegiances PT 1st da. Cecily (mother nee Lacy) Tilly marriage to
Roger fitzMiles later Earl of Hereford, then her 2nd M. William 1136-
64 Lion Rampant (both Shield & Carparason 1154-64) brother of
Henry II, Count of Poitou (Argent Lion Rampant Gules) Viscount
Dieppe, their daughter Edith (Plantagenet) de Windsor (husband);
PT 2nd daughter Agnes¹ ma. Sir Warin Munchensy, daughter married
William Paynell*, this Agnes' descendants married into Clares and
 Marshals for the Sybil Talbot Honor of Swanscombe Kent that had 30
 knights Castle Guard for Rochester; Payn FitzPayne Tilly grandson
 married Margery sister and coheir of Alfred de Lincoln for 1/2 Barony of
 Winterborne St Martin.

Treasury Chamber of Lower Exchequer (receipt tally payment
 plus Exchequer Domesday book) with Constable and Marshal
 taking tallies; Upper Exchequer Court Treasurer v Sheriff (Pipe
 Rolls); and Court withdrawing Room for President - Inner
 Council Chamber (Royal Purse) of Eight Lions, or Lions on
 Shields each repository of gold/money? - different Royal Bodies
 and Functions

Orescuilz Azure six lioncels rampant Or Chief of Or 1129
 Father Baron of Upper Treasury Henry
 Orescuilz 10 ½ Knights Fees, Baron,
 Provost and Chamber of Honor of Glos,
 Builder and Castellán of Bristol Castle 1110 - 1128 on
 land from Bishop Coutance to Earl Robert on
 marriage 1107 - on Henry I instruct Vassal of Robert
 FitzRoy Honor of Glos to support him; supplier of

¹ **WILLIAM Paynell aka Paganell**, son of --- . This William Paynell has not yet
 been identified. **m** -Frethesanda-- de Munchensy, daughter of WARIN de Munchensy
 & his wife Agnes ---. The *Rotuli de Dominabus* of 1185 records property "Holkham"
 held by "Agnes de Muntchenesy...lx annorum...filia Pagani filii Johannis", adding
 that she had "iii filios primogenitus...Radulphus et secundus Willelmus...ambo
 milites, tertius...Hubertus...clericus...[et] ii filias...una nupta Stephano de Glanville
 et altera Willemo Painel". *Rotuli Dominabus, Rotulus V, Norfolk*, p. 26, *Verumdictum*
 de Clavering, p. 41, and *Rotulus X, Cantebregisire, Alid Hundredum*, p. 46.

Caen stone for Castle and St James Priory - Richard Orescuilz Constable 1205 - 1208
Tenant in Capite but made a vassal of Honor of Glos ca 1107-22 because H.O.Lands shadowed Q.Matilda as her Chamberlain, these Brihtric Mawe lands the main part of FitzHamon Honor. This Tenure by Barony no castles as a Baron of the Treasury but a premier Barony under Earl of Glos 3rd Sword and Keeper of the Realm.

Salisbury

Azure six lioncels rampant Or, later diff.s

(Patrick Earl of Wiltshire k/a Salisbury by Matilda 1143, father Oath 1127)

William Longspee in charge of Salisbury Treasury so took his wife's Arms Azure 6 Lions Rampant Or on Seals, William L. first a single lion rampant. Edward Salisbury Chamberlain to Hen I fought for him many times, Standard Bearer at the Battle of Bremule 1119 (Household Knights on both sides) where he was only 1 of 3 who died? Yet Edward Salisbury died 1130 - because Roger Marmion a Minor in 1119, ditto Constable part of Honor passed to Walter of Glos because Roger born ca 1100, mother Millicent a Ward as unmarried daughter on fathers death 1098 - 1100, by Court of Wards Urse half blood on mothers side only Constable 1098 - death Sept 1113, his son Roger same role 1113/14 but banished with no property for killing Court Member 1114, Walter Glos Constable as temporary Ward arrangement but it not returned to Marmion family 1121; Roger Relief to Inheritance and Dignity as Champion still being paid off 1129/30 PR at massive sum of £157.

Redevers

Or Lion Rampant Azure - *counted as one of the Twelve - Goz family*

1136 Siege of his Exeter Castle by King Stephen, it is stated by modern historians that Paganus filii Johannis was fighting with King, but also said to test him, and watch him
(Revers first to act in 1136 for Matilda, Earl of Devon by Matilda 1141) but this confuses his State role in charge of 3000 soldiers when killed 1137, and loyalty to his Military Order vows for H.I Matilda.

Earl Robert of Caen Bristol Castle-1139 Constable liege Miles of G. Earl of Gloucester 1122 - E.Matilda or he made brother ca.1140 Reginald Earl of Cornwall Argent a lion rampant gules crowned or within a bordure sable bezanty, brother Robert FitzRoy Baron of Oakhampton Deven Arms: ?)
Caen his principal seat Arms: 2 A Lion standing & as Consul....3
Abroad (or mother?) Gained possession of Canterbury & Dover

Castles, 1137 Sled Castle (key position) in Leeds; Arms said to be Azure Lion Or

Eustace FJ Tilly

Protector North
1141 - 1157
of England

Goz family: Malton Castle (& many others)
Gules cross double formy Argent - Coins 1150
Baron Alnwick, Malton Constable and
Counsellor for Honor of Chester
Arms: Lion Passant - Coins 1150 FIRST EVER
Civil or Military Authority Cross flory saltire
Coins
17 - 35 Knights Fees - 2nd Highest Baron
Income in England, captured King Stephen
Battle of Lincoln 1141, only person to support
King of Scotland at Battle of the Standard
22/08/1138 (Cart of Flags at centre to be won)
Henry II adopted the E fJ Tilly choice for the
Lion in Eustace Coins 1150/51 - 2 for England
And Wales, Field of Red for Civil War, this
must have been a joint choice for Lion Passant
to not withdraw Coins and in Kings Council
1157, Henry the idea of coinage 1149.
1138 arrested at Court, imprisoned for long
Time by King Stephen for allegiance to King
of Scotland for Matilda - bought his release.

William FJ Tilly

K. Stephen

(Robert (Douai) of Bampton Devon replaced by John Tilly 1136, 1138 W fJ T at Harptree Castle, Douai lands split, swopped for Richmount Robert family returned, yet RB went to Scotland)

Bailli: Caen Bessin [1150 Gules cross fleur de lis Argent?] (WfJ Regent cross saltire as Kings Justiciar: 1156 N. E&W florey Tulip is Two Sceptres Red saltire on argent temp Hen. II, Procurator: Justiciars Normandy) Seals Father till 1174 in his Writs (son John died young) & Grandson after 1189

Normandy 1160's

Douai Arms

Gules on a bend Or

A lion passant sable

Lovel - Douai heiress

Richmount Castle Harptree Somerset and
abandoned Bampton Castle after
overran both in 1136.

55 Knights Fees 1166 (? Baron Bampton, 13 Harptree) 3 Tilly Normandy - 14 Baron Marshwood Dorset in right of wife Dionysia Mandeville Dorset - tenants of Reviars Douai opted for neutral position in Civil War; Regent for Henry Young King as Magister

Tutores 1164 - 1170 replacing Becket - HYK
Seal has no reverse because sealed by Regent.
Suit of Court on 3 King Crown wearing Courts
is hallmark of Baron - this a premier Barony
Helping to devise the Constitutions of Clarendon
1164 - Orescuiltz Baron of Exchequer Tenure
By Barony in office merged into WfJ 1194
Barony by Tenure from Richard I in concorde
1196 to be independent Barony.

Payne FJ Tilly² of Ludlow Castle - Principal Castle of 32 in Border line of Castles and Ewyas Lacy in Herefordshire and Shropshire after death 1137 by Welsh, Gervase Paganel aka Paynell 1138 captured Ludlow for Empress Matilda, GP keeping it till 1150 but the 1138 Siege to retake it by King Stephen had him save Prince Henry of Scotland from being dragged off his horse by a grappling iron, this window there today; Pain's round Chapel from 1120 in the inner bailey there also; his wife Sybil Lacy-Talbot, da.Cecily married Roger Earl of Hereford, his properties and role replaced by GL, GT and W FA (Lacys reconciled after marriage into Eustace fj Tilly family) contending for Payne and Sybil inheritance in Herefordshire and Shropshire, from two sisters ½ inheritance of 115 Manors of which 27 in Gloucestershire. Sybil marriage 1115, she held out at Ludlow Castle till 1139, surrendered to siege by King Stephen who married her to Joscelin de Dinan who held out till Gervase Paynel retook it, returning it to Joscelin and Sybil 1150.

Arms: Civilian Authority Cross fleury with Fleur de Lis - Stone in his Chapel at Ludlow Castle from 1120.

Feat of Arms at the Battle of Lewes 1264 saving Henry III, Robert filii Pain bestowed the Royal Arms but grey Lions not gold of the Royal family, R II fitzPain training to be a Kings Household Knight as always this line special Royal Service, the personal bodyguard of the soveriegn; the reason why he saved Hen III at his retreat to the Priory of Lewes (Hen III never fought before), stockaded the King received blows with 2 horses

² Master of the Order over 12, would have been one of the Twelve and 13 as Master but was killed 1137 by a Javelin splitting his head in a Welsh Ambush; Military Family Arms ca 1180 Per Pale Argent and Sable a fess counter changed, Office Seal Arms 1198 Tax Officer on Deeds (not carcuage tax of same year) Baton of Office Blue Gules 3 Lions passant in pale Argent; also to Robert III 1300 Baston Azure Letter to Pope 1301 on old Oval seal style - only other families to have 3 lions Giffard of Brimpsfield Castle and on Caelverlock Poem **“Nicholas Carew ..in Ireland for his feats of Arms renowned bore 3 handsome Lions passant sable on a yellow ground (ie OR)”** Giffard and fitz Payne feats of Arms, granted by Edw I (or King with 3 Lions passant) or Regency Council while on Crusade 1271/72 or Tournament 1274 or reward for Kings side Battle of Lewes 1264? Filii Pain possessions in 13th C. in Dugdale's History of Baronys Current, Dormant, Extinct

killed under him, his half brother Lusignan fled with half brother in law Earl of Surrey to his Castle of Lewes, many fleeing knights drowning or stuck in mud; the positive facts are that Robert fitz PAIN from Devon Dorset Wilts was on Royal side with Govis at both 1264 and 1265 Battles, the error for 7 centuries that Baron Robert fitz PAYNE from Somerset Dorset Wilts is the same person (the latter wrongly recorded a Baron Insurgent) these errors from Arundel Barony (junior 1/2) before and after 1264 - before 1264 PAIN not Payne, but after 1265 PAYNE, start entitlement of Lincoln Barony (senior 1/2) deeds signed by Hen III for both RP & WG in 1264 for lands and (Mise of Lewes?) agreement to waive 33 + 33 marks (£50 + £50) Baronial Relief - "PAYNE" off the radar before 1265 with Arms per pale Argent & Sable a fess counterchanged but bestowed Royal Arms after 1264 with Gules 3 Lions passant in pale Argent; Arundel Barony more properties in Somerset, Lincoln Barony centered on Martinstown to Dorset and Devon.

<u>Gilbert De Lacy</u>	Or Lion Rampant purpure
Mother same family of Sybil Tilly via Agnes Lacy	1 of 3 leaders for Stephen 22/08/1138 with William Count of Aumale and Walter Espec Opposed to Pain, wife Sybil and Jos Dinan taking back Ludlow Castle from Jos and Sybil ca 1150, Knight Templar 1158, Precentor and Commander in Holy Land 1160's d.1163

<u>Geoffery Talbot</u>	1140 d. Hereford Seised Hereford City, later driven out of Hereford Castle, Miles E of H regained for his family, d.22 Aug 1140 bur Gloucester Arms: Gules Lion Rampant and Bordure indented Or (changed name from Lacy)
Brother of Sybil Tilly	

<u>William FitzAlan</u>	Constable of Shrewsbury Castle, overran by KS Arms: Gules Lion Rampant Or
Sheriff of Shropshire so Viscount	married niece of Earl Robert of Glos Uncle Arnulf de Hesdin for not surrendering to K. Stephen at Hereford 1140 executed with 93 knights, his mother Emmeline also married to Walter de Lacy (FitzAlan kinsman Earls of Arundel with Maltravers 14 th C.) 1137 - Shropshire role of Pain FJ Tilly passed to FitzAlans then Le Stranges

Ralph Lovel

Lovels Fealty of
Reviars?
Half Blood Robert
Douai of Bampton
Turstin Viscount Cornwall
Revers of Devon collected
Tax Devon & Cornwall

Cary Castle Somerset, 1136 or 38 6 month siege
then lost to K.Stephen
Walter Douai English Wife son Robert D, WD
Norman spouse More Danico at same time
daughter spouse to Turstin son Henry Lovel
Or Lion Rampant Azure (senior brother Henry
Or semee cross crosslets Lion Rampant Azure
1166 18 knights fees) *mistake other way round
crosses*
O V says RL and W Maminot were persuaded
by Robert de Ferrers E of D and Clares E of P
to be neutral or acquiesce to KS by 1138?
Turstin Viscount Cornwall was Goz so Tilly
Family so Lovells and Paganus, Eustace and
William were cousins - this very important as
allegiances in Somerset where Lovells from
Crewkerne (DB 1089) and Cary and Tilly
Harp tree - noting Goz Shields Gold and Blue;
Gourney and Lovell Gold and Blue - the Goz
Family the inventors of the Treasury
- Exchequer of 1129 that had all offices Gold
And Blue where Goz/Tilly Hereditary
Stewards of Normandy - English Exchequer
modelled on the Norman version.

Gervase Paynel

aka Gervase de Paganel

Ludlow Castle
1150 - 1166
Joyce de Dinan

Arms: Or 2 lions passant Azure, later Gules 2
Lions passant Or. Ludlow Castle -
Juliana Bampton ma. William Paynel
Sybil fitzJohn Tilly held out till 1139 but
surrendered in siege by King Stephen who
married her to Joscelin de Dinan who turned to
Matilda then.
1166 50 knights fees, HH says fortified 1138 - 1150
Ludlow Castle, d.1194 of Dudley³ Castle
= Isabel (widow) da.Robert Earl of Leicester, KS
main adviser;
(sister ancestor of Somerys 1187 Hattons Seals No.50
copied GP Arms)
Barons of Dudley Worcestershire by sister Hawise 1
John Somery 2 Roger Berkeley
William Paynell ma. Julianna da Robert Douai of
Bampton, Devon,

³ Wm Salt Soc.lx part ii,9-11)

1166 Hugh Lacy
then Walter Lacy
Lost Ludlow 1177 to H.II

Aunt Agnes P.married Robert I de Brus ancestors King
of Scotland 1306

Cousin * William P.of Hooton Pagnell York.s Or two
Lions passant Azure

**Paynel, Douai, Lovell, Lacy and Tilly all same⁴.
family**

GP a premier Knight at Court of Henry II

Morgan ab Owain

From SE Wales Gwent

Arms ??? Castle - Welsh Lion

took Caerleon and Usk Castles 1136, killed by
Ifor Back 1158 (Lord - M...Clare, Candos),
RofT says he fortified Usk. It is legend that
Turstin Goz as Ambassador to England for
Robert I - 1035, till death 1041 took in exiled
Welsh Angarad and fathered Princes' of
Gwynedd and Powys (hence by approval of
Edw C, they enjoying hereditary "latimer"
status as Welsh - English language translators)
their descendant Morgan ab Owain for Goz-
Tilly loyalty

Robert of Lincoln

Arms Lion Rampant colours unknown

Wareham Castle d.<1156, 1166 CB 25

knights fees; Caput of Honor: Winterbourne St
Martin, Dorset. Neighbour of Payne Tilly's son
Payne ma.Sybil Percy-Arundel ½ Honor of

Poor stock (at Domesday Roger Tilly tenant of
Roger of Arundel from near Caen Normandy)

Great grandson Roger FitzPaine ma. Margery for 1/3
then ½ of Alfred of Lincoln Honor of Winterbourne St
Martin k/a Martinstown as sister and heiress

nationalibus pars Chief; this next to fortified Maiden
Castle; link to Bishop Roger of Salisbury as his Counsel
in RL Charter to Monteacute Priory (T.Bond Holme
Priory), & link to Earl Robert of Glos. Wareham Castle

Link to Bishop Roger of Salisbury and Earl Robert of
Glos.. Lincolns Constables of Corfe Castle & Justiciars
Pain fitzPaine fitzJohn Tilly son ½ Barony by marriage
Pain fitzJohn's son having moved to Dorset as ½
Barony of Poorstock by marriage. Dorset based with
Uncle William Tilly.

Less senior ½ Lincoln Barony (Hutchins III 695-703)

⁴ see Early Yorkshire Charters vi p.48 op.cit. SEE TTMS FAMILY TREE

Goz=Gotz=Gouviz
Goz =Military Priest

Gouvis or Goviz owed Fealty to fight since land de Corone by Knights Service and OTHER ROYAL SERVICE (William Gouvis fought for Robert fitzPayn at Battle of Lewes 1264) III p.700 last Goviz Johanna (Joan) 3 Edw III Seal LION RAMPANT impaled with John le Lincoln (coincidence?) cross patonce. These lands Hutchins III p.696 11 July 48 Hen III held de verteri (ie before H.I death) de Corone Military Service not in Capite (demesne or not) by Tenure - 1265 Payn may have assigned other special Royal Service to these Lands in service of King at Battle of Lewes 1264 - Hutchins 315, Sir William Maltravers took canton Prince Edward Seal Battle Evesham 1254 says "Robert Of Gloucester"

William* Peverell II

Sir Paine P sister had son
WP II
Sir P. Standard Bearer
To Robert Duke of N on
first Crusade 1098
William Peverell illeg.
Son of William Conq. took
Name of stepfather

Arms ???

Castles: Bourne, Ellesmere, Whittington, Overton; d.<1160, Honor of Nottingham Derbyshire Caput Peak - Henry I took it 1153/4; 1161 43 knights fees;
Sister Adelize ma.Richard de Reviars (d.1107?) staunch adviser Henry I;
Daughter Margaret = Robert de Ferrers Earl of Derby (nb Powys Or Lion Rampant Gules)
After forfeit by Robert de Belesme E of S 1114 Henry I gave WP Maelor Gymraeg (ca.1150 lost to Madog ap Maredudd) which incl. Ellesmere and Whittington (Shropshire) and Overton (Flintshire); OV Brunam or Bryn likely Castle on border but could be Bourne Cambridgeshire...because WP of Dover at Wrinstead

Same William P.II see Monaston Anglorum ii 522

Walchelin Maminot

Grandfather famous knight
Roger de Courbepine
Gilbert M.d.1101 after
23 years Bishop Lieux
knights fees;
Wigoz=Wigot=Bigod
Wigot = Military Priest

Arms: ?? Argent two bars Gules⁵see 1136

Charter to see his signature

Warden of Cinque Ports; k/a Walkeline Constable of Dover Castle (temp replacement KS wife but held for life) d.1155/57; ma.Julianne da.Aubrey de Vere first Hugh Bigod (later Earl of Norfolk & Suffolk)
Honor of (West)Greenwich, Kent; 1166 27
Castle Guard to Dover 24 knights
nephew of William* Peverell II "of Bourne and of Dover" of Caput Wrinstead Kent owed Castle Guard to Dover; WP* son of Robert Peverell of Bourne Cambs

⁵Royal Colours fitz Martin of Blagdon Somerset, Loed of Cemeys Wales Argent two bars Gules; Badlesmere (Bartholomew, Baron 1309 & Banneret, Argent a fess double cotised gules

HIS ("RP") SISTER EMMA m. HUGH MAMINOT
their son Walchelin Maminot; WM in constant litigation
with Archbishop Lanfranc of Canterbury
1138 at KS wife Maud's direction released Dover Castle
To her then temporary constable, regained at some point
so holding Constable for Life but fled to Normandy at
same time as Henry II accession 1153

William Mohun

Dunster Castle 1141 Matilda created Earl of
Somerset and Dorset but defected 1143, so
Arms and Earldom not recognised, not even by
K.Stephen (principle of loyalty); discounted 1/12

Replaced as 12 by Miles then Roger of Hereford as Master of Order

South and Middle March (Welsh) - Others in support (see St Georges Roll
1280 to encompass Ear of Glos and Border Military - the whole Border
Normandy - Somerset - Welsh Marches - Northumberland - York, this
same Military adopted by Edw I as his core forces

Miles of Glos Gules 2 Bends Or and Argent

(Cecily daughter and heiress of Payne FJ Tilly married Roger son of Miles of
Gloucester, her father in law, Earl 1141 then of Hereford, Bishop Roger of Salisbury
and Caen (close friend and neighbour of Tillys made over Lacy Estates to Roger fitz
Miles in right of wife, but King Stephen reversed this)

High Constable 1115 father Walter of Glos replacing Goz Marmion Urse
D'Abitot family in 1114, Champion and Constable Office in Court of
Wards 1098 to 1121 for Turstin Goz and daughter = Marmions

John Marshal 1139 Per Pale Or Vert Lion Rampant Gules

Marshall

Later William (Regent) familia regis to look after Hen
II wife Q.Eleanor with Patrick Earl of Salisbury to
Lusignan Castle, Lus brothers attacked WM so he took QE
To Castle, they killed Patrick unarmed, this the start of WM
Career as best knight in Europe

De Braose

Azure cross crosslets / crusily Lion Rampant Or
(temp. Hen I and Dering Roll)
Bertha Hereford ma. William Braose d.1193

Sully

(Lord of Sully Glamorgan)

Azure semee Mulletts Lion Rampant Or

Grey de Ruthens

Baron Wilton, of Ruthin Wales; same family Arms as
Codenore, 14th C. married to fitz Payne

Gules Lion Rampant Argent

Le Strange	Arms: 1270 John LS Gules two Lions passant guardant argent (nb Pain FJ Tilly Shropshire role passed to Le Strange via FitzAlans)
Burghesh	Gules Lion Rampant Or label Azure
Turbeville	Argent Lion Rampant Gules
Meschins (Earls of Chester armed but neutral temp. Stephen)	Or Lion Rampant Gules
Gant	Or Lion Rampant Sable surcoat/surtout - this the origin of Henry I Azure Lion Rampant Or who took mother's Arms from Earl of Flanders, Queen Matilda's family - de Ghent. Robert Gournay Or lion rampant sable bordure gules (family paly Or Azure) as Personal Arms (Glovers R.) assumed half blood Uncle & friend Maurice Gant (mothers name) d.1230 who gave Beverston Castle Glos to him; Baldwin de Flandres Or Lion Rampant Sable bordure indented gules

1136 Premier Barons⁶ - This Charter purely "symbolic token" of swapped land in fact for Stephen to affirm Henry I creations of Barons, 1136 King Stephen confirmed as King by the second Oxford "Charter of Liberties" earlier in 1136, as follows:-

Signum + Baron

Roberti de Ferrar	Derby and Leicestershire
Willielmi Peverel de Notingh.	Ma. Julianna Douai, nephew to Maminot
Gilberti de Lacy	both PJ & EJ Tilly married into this family Or lion rampant purple
Walteri Espec	Helmsley York.s by H.I, with Old Wardon Beds and Wark Northumberland
Pag. Fil. Johannis	de Tilly; his son Payn filii Pain inherited remaining Lacy lands (not 2 da.s); granted (marriage affirmed) Ludlow Castle by Hen I, this the Principal of the 32 Border Castles, to secure Gwent he built White or Llantilio Castle (1 of 3 to protect, Grosmont and Skenfrith Castles) and Caus "Painscastle" Castle, and

⁶ Original Charter (Winchester Cathedral records?) first year of King Stephen reign gave Sutton land to the Church of Winchester in exchange for Mordon after usual sub signings of Bishops and Earls and some others that were Great Officers are noted with the addition as Dignity "Bar" "Baroni" as Dominus or Office?

	Llanvair Castle; his son Pain a minor in 1137 so Castles passed to others; his Cross flory signum in Round Chapel of 1120 in inner Bailey of Ludlow Castle
Eustacii. Fil. Johannis	de Tilly granted Bamburgh Castle Capital Northumbria by H.I Married Vesca at Alnwick - he completed Castle and Priory by his death in 1157
Walteri de Saresh	?
Roberti Arundelli	his sister Maud's daughter Sybil ma. Paganus son Payn
Gaufredi de Magna Villa	Dorset or Essex line?
Ham de Sancto Claro	Eaton Socon Bed.s active admin of Essex for H.I, Walkern Herts (after Escheat 1120 of Honor of Eudo Dapifer)
Rog. de Valoniis	marr. Paganus & Eustacii sister Agnes, Orford Castle Suffolk and Sheriff of London
Henrici de Port	some Castle Guard for Dover
Walteri filii Ric	"de Clare" family ⁷ from Suffolk, 1115 Hen I gave Netherwent to him to oversee from Chepstow Castle, Caput of the Honor of Striguil, which has no military service records. Llanvair Castle created as subtenant of this Honor for Pain filii John Tilly, descent fitzPains till 1307; temp Edw I Robert fitzPain attached Elworth Abbotsbury to Honor of Stimuli (fitz Osborne original Honor) to support Welsh campaigns.
Walteri de Gant	Or Lion Rampant Sable (Ghent as Baldwin VI Earl of Flanders Emperors of Constantinople yet loyal to King Stephen)
Walteri de Bolebec	Vert a lion rampant ermine Styford Northumberland Whitchurch Buckinghamshire
Walteri de Percy	Or lion Rampant Azure
Walchelini Maminot	Constable of Dover, related to Peverells

Other followers given the Lion Rampant in 13th C. Dering Roll Kent Roll for Dover Castle..... from 1136 - 1155, and Glovers Roll 1252-58 (www.lionrampant.org) the Or and Azure Lion Rampant colours in the Dering Roll old Treasury-Exchequer familys left over from 1127-1135 eg Lisle and Bickenor - all Castle Guard of Money to Dover on the Roll

Adam de la Forde Azure three Lions Rampant Or, crowned in Caelverlock Poem; 106 Arms with meaning

⁷This not the same person as Walter filii Richard Clifford in right of wife Cliffords Castle, Paganus neighbour Llanvair, two families friends & relatives till 1315, Lacy/Pain inheritance as overlord of Clifford Castle and Frampton upon Severn (also Lord of Chepstow but Dis Coed given to Walter fitzRichard who died with no children). Cliffords Seneschals to Roger de Toeni family of fitzOsbern Earl of Hereford who built the Norman Keep at Chepstow, he was Regent of England with Odo Bishop of Bayeux. At 1086 DB Lacy / Pain were Lords (part?) Lords of Chepstow, Clifford and Frampton on Severn

- (Somerset 13th C. member of Vivonne family see Caelaverock Poem))
 Finnes or Fiennes same Shield as Hereditary
 Castellans of Dover Castle ca 1100. These
 Castle Guard Exchequer Colours
- Tilliol Red Lion Rampant Argent...natural desc of
 Robert of Rhuddland Marquess of North Wales
 Goz family (Gwynedd Goo n edd Goz in land)
 Scalby Castle Carlisle as Marcher Lord
 Scotland
- William de Marisco Natural son of Henry I, bore on Arms Lion
 Rampant (based in SW, and Lundy Island)
- Mowbray Gules Lion Rampant Argent
 (whole Honor brought under control by Tillys, later Henry Tilly married Mowbray,
 Bishop of Coustance was a Mowbray - his lands amalgamated to Robert of Caen in
 1107 to add to Honor of Gloucester)
- Mandeville Dorset Geoffrey - last female married W f J Tilly (not
 Earl of Essex branch) Gules Lion Rampant Or on the
 Breast Fleur de Lis Azure; Dionysia marriage < 1172
- Stuteville Barry 12 Argent Gules Lion Rampant Sable
 (with Eustace FJ de Tilly in North)
- Geoffrey Mandeville Marshwood Dorset (ma Tilly 12th C.) Gules
 Lion Rampant Or on the Breast Fleur de Lis
 Azure (not Earl of Essex by Q.Matilda different
 family)
- Leyborne Six Lions Rampant - ancestor Chamberlain in
 12th C. Different colours but Or/Azure style
 seems to be Treasury
 Related to Ferrars, Vipont (so Cliffords later) and de Tony
 familys
- Adam de Montfort Gules Lion Rampant Or
 (Earl of Arundel)
- Aubigny Earl of Arundel
 (progeny Bigod) Warin II Munchensy paternal grandmother
 Son of second husband was William Earl of

Arundel

Robert de Johnby / Sir Robert de Jauneby

Argent a lion rampant azure crowned or

De Belesme who?

Azure Lion Rampant with bordure Or

(was this de Beleme Earl of Shrewsbury?)

William Lovetot

Parti per fess Gules and Sable Lion Rampant
Argent. 1130 Lord of Hallam was Castle of
Sheffield

Seagrave

Mohaut / Muhut

or Monhault temp Edw II 1300/01 Household

Robert FitzRoger

Roger de Poltimore

De la Planche

William Maufee

Robert Livet

Roger de la Ware

William de Narford

Robert de Asby

Alan de Astley

De Bulmer

De Weyland

De Merck

Wateringbury

Tilmanstone

John de Havering

?de Beaumont?

De Neville 6 Lions Rampant Or, colour of field?

Morley Argent a Lion rampant sable crowned Or

See other list of TTMS for Exhequer Shields in Rolls rolled back in time from 1250 to 1135.

Scotland - North

Empress (Germany) Matilda's Uncle King of Scotland held strong Castle of Carlisle (adviser Robert Douai of Bampton Devon told King to act by invading England 1138) his son the Lion King as Or Lion Rampant Gules, his illegitimate daughter Margaret marrying Eustace FJ Tilly's grandson

Piers de Bruce Bruce King of Scotland from Agnes Paynel
Arms: Argent Lion Rampant Azure

Dunbar related by marriage to Brus
Arms: Gules Lion rampant a bordure argent

Roger Balliol King of Scotland or Hugh
Arms: Gules an orle argent an escutcheon azure a lion rampant of the second crowned Or

Percy Or lion rampant azure

Royal Arms today from 1100

All surviving Henry I Seals are HORSE SHIELD SEALS, the Banners of 5 types of seal are Lances with various types of Cross with streamers, in civilian business the Seals always have the inside of the Shield (so making impossible to see Arms because in peacetime).

COINS:- Crosses except the FIRST LION PASSANT invented and used by Eustace fitz John Tilly in 1150 with tacit approval of coin by Henry II.

HORSE SHIELD SEALS WITH ARMS from 1150 following the style of Henry I, Meulan and 1163 William Poitou youngest brother of Henry II married to Cecily filie Paganus.

ARMORIAL SHIELD SEALS WITH ARMS from 1189 the first to survive William I fitz John Tilly as FLORDELISADA SEAL APPROVED BY GENERAL CHAPTER OF CISTERCIANS APPROVAL OF DEED, TESTING CLAUSE AND SEAL OF ORDER OF LUDLOW THEN ORDER OF REDMOUNT for two parcels of land at Priddy Harptree Somerset first half 1190 Harl Charters 51 E.29 Rule Lbcist and Papal approval either by Bull for Red Cross or Papal Legate William Longchamp 1190 - 5 Apr 1191 for preparations for 3rd Crusade, also Orescuiltz Seals Six Lions Rampant, and Salisbury Six Lions Rampant, both up to ca 1220.

NB 14th C. Private Civilian Seals were “at rest” ie Shields on their sides to so symbolise at rest, up side down dead.

The die for the Richard I second Great Seal commissioned 1194 made 1195 brought into use 1198, made by William “of Gloucester” Le Moigne of Shipton Moigne Gloucester, my Grandfather.

Earl of Flanders passing Arms to Queen Matilda could pass these to William the Conqueror as Or Lion rampant sable (not in Bayeaux Tapestry). But out of Normandy - Henry I as youngest son seems to have taken his Mother’s Arms and then altered for his own Country England (Normandy fealty to Kings of France) changing it to a Golden Lion surrounded by Sea of blue...loyalty of Scotland by his wife’s brother Or lion rampant Gules.

Henry II chose peaceful lion relaxing - passant after Civil War to appear peaceful, since 1153 choice of Lion Rampant by supporters of H.I. Henry II of England after 1157 of Wales so two lions as two countries - red field of civil war blood on earth - the special case of Scotland assured by fealty in Knighting 1159 - his Seal not static for 2 or 3 countries for Scotland allowed to use their own Lion, Aquitaine and Normandy fealty to France in any event. Mortimers and Cliffords (illegitimate Welsh Princess) married into Welsh Royalty after Henry II fealties from Wales....as 2 united countries.

Henry II, as most powerful man in Europe, could have had dominion (already fealty as liege Lord) over Scotland but chose not to so represent for Scotland’s loyalty to his Mother. King of Scotland Malcolm knighted 1159 by Henry II, because his grandmother Scottish, William the Lion

King King of Scotland allowed his “equal dependence”. H.II offered but turned down the Kingship of Jerusalem as lineal descendant of Fulk V de jure King as husband of Queen Melisende.

King John knighted by his father 1185 with 2 lions passant - at this time Scotland allowed the third lion; the Release in 1189 making no difference for the 10,000 marks, this a “giving” instead of annual homages and services as annual payments as a Capital sum for the present value of annual sums (how many years?) to raise money also for Richard I, Richard at pains to remind all “in futuro” payments the right to him as Liege Lord of Scotland so 3 Lions in 1198 Shield, this the point Richard wanted all to know he had Dominion over Scotland until next Release some Independence for Scotland (why William the Lion King turned in fight?).

The renewal of the Release of 1189, is part of the same situation before 1189. Scotland no longer allowed their Lion post 1198, this the reason William King of Scotland the last Lion King, but in fact the fealty remains - Robert fitz Pain Tilly in 1298 - 1307 as Baron of Lammer Scotland wears only Gules 2 Lions Passant in pile Argent recognising the Scottish Lord as Dominion in Scotland, when outside Scotland his higher full Arms are Gules 3 Lions passant in pile Argent for England Wales and Scotland.

So Henry II 1159 Lord of King of Scotland is the start of the Henry II claim for Scotland, prompted by 1174 rebellion and total subjugation after 1174 Battle, Treaty and Manifesto of Falaise 1175 and York fealty of King 1175 in exchange for Cap and Lance of Scotland - the 1189 release for money only, no change in fealty see Nicholas Trivet for 1159 - 1189, Edw I claim to Scotland as the 3 Lions from Richard I in his “Annales 1066 to 1307”.

Wales uses the Lion rampant.

As a feat of Arms awarded - the Royal Arms 3 Lions passant in pile only ever given 3 times:-

* filii Payn⁸ Tilly Gules 3 Lions Passant Argent as differenced

⁸ It significant that Paynel has Gules two lions passant Or in Henry II time; Robert fitz Payne Steward of Royal Household (after ceasing his Military career) 1307 - 1315 but in office 1307 - 1310 because the Household disbanded functions after RF helped Ordinances of 1310/11 - he chose the security Knights from his loyal knights - he handed this office to his longtime friend Bartholomew Badlesmere (on resumption of Household with removal of Piers Gaveston domination k.1312) with dowry for his grandson marriage to Maude Badlesmere 1316 (RF V b.1303, MB b.1310) 2nd daughter; RF having made arrangements dying 1315, his family and friends obtaining Licence for Chantry Chapel for daily

* Giffard Gules 3 Lions Passant Argent as differenced

* Carew Or 3 Lions passant Sable

All Royal design (the vogue Leopards passant guardant never really used on Seals) - all different from Royal family in that not golden Lions, ie not members of Royal family.

1163 Seal of William fitz Empress Count of Poitou Viscount Dieppe
Grant of Land (full seal to Grant land in perpetuity, a Minor's Arms Seal not full nor full authority therefore) "Armorial Horse Seal" Lion Rampant facing sinister

1185 Seal of Prince John State Seal "Armorial Horse Seal" Two Lions Passant

1189/1190 Seal of William fitz John II Tilly Grant of Land but "Armorial Shield Seal" keeping 1190 Emblem of Order FLORDELISDA BLACK with Ensign / Badge merged in 13th C Cross flory red on Argent field.

3 Sons of Geoffery Plantagenet of Anjou are my grandfather Henry II (via King John for Richard Warenne) and Hamelin (via Adela Warenne for same Richard) and William Count of Poitou as my grandfather's brother's daughter Cecily Tilly's husband

Tim Tregonwell-Monro-Smith

Appendices:

Re Sybil nee (Lacy) Tilly

GEOFFREY Talbot (-before 1130). Domesday Book records "*Geoffrey Talbot*" holding Liston in Essex from "*Hugh de Gournai*". **m** AGNES [de Lacy, daughter of WALTER de Lacy & his wife Ermeline ---] (-after 1129). Her possible parentage is indicated by the charter dated to [1130/39] under which [her presumed daughter] "*Sibilla de Lacy*" notified her bailiffs and foresters that she had donated "*land of Leghe near the church of St Michael*" to "*my uncle Walter abbot of Gloucester*", for the souls of "*myself and my husband Payne Fitz-john*", by charter dated to [1130/39], on the assumption that "*uncle*" can be interpreted in the document in its strict sense which would mean that Walter de Lacy Abbot of Gloucester was the brother of Agnes. Keats-Rohan says that Agnes "*used erroneously to be identified as a de Lacy*" and that she was "*possibly a daughter of Helto*" (dapifer, recorded in Domesday Book as holding Swanscombe, Kent from Odo Bishop of Bayeux) but does not explain the

Mass at the (now Sepulchre Chapel) Sherborne Abbey Church Dorset, this close to his home Baronies of Powerstock Dorset and Martinstown Dorset. This in defiance of Lancaster who was not legally Steward of England, his father having it only for Life by Grant. RF III contracted to fight for Aymer de Valence in peace and war, but both lost to Scots at Cavalry Battle of Loudon 1307, AV resigning his leading Army in Scotland, RF ceasing his Military career by selling 1307 position at Llanvair, Baron of, Wales to Ralph Monthermer in right of wife Earl of Gloucester, and selling 1307/8 Lammer, Baron of, Scotland.

reasoning, although in a later sentence she suggests that the connection between the Talbot and Lucy families would be explained if “*Adeline or Adelisa, wife of Hugh de Lacy (d.a.1115), was the daughter of Geoffrey and Agnes*”. The 1130 Pipe Roll records “*Agnes uxor Gaufr Talebot*” in Kent in respect of “*dote et maritag suo*”.

Geoffrey & his wife had [two] children:

a) **GEOFFREY Talbot** (-Hereford 22 Aug 1140, bur Gloucester). The 1130 Pipe Roll records “*Gaufr Talebot*” paying a fine in Kent for “*terra patris sui*”. The *Gesta Stephani Regis* records the capture of “*Galfridus...Taleboth, cognatusque illius Gislebertus de Lacey*”. The Continuator of Florence of Worcester records the death “*XI Kal Sep*”, dated to 1140, of “*Galefridus Talebotus miles*” and his burial “*Glaornæ*”. “*Walterus de Meduana*” aka Gaultier de Mayenne [who was married to Geoffrey’s presumed niece Cecily, daughter of his presumed sister Sibylla de Lacy] confirmed to King Henry II that he held “*in capite...xx milites*” in Kent which “*Galfridus Tallebot*” had held on the death of King Henry I, dated 1166.

b) [SIBYLLA de Lacy (after 1138). “*Sibilla de Lacy*” notified her bailiffs and foresters that she had donated “*land of Leghe near the church of St Michael*” to “*my uncle Walter abbot of Gloucester*”, for the souls of “*myself and my husband Payne Fitz-john*”, by charter dated to [1130/39]. “*Rogo filio Milonis Gloec et Cecilie uxori sue filie Pag fil Johis*” the lands of her father, including land which “*Pag dedit Sibille uxoris sue in dote*”, by charter dated to [Dec 1137/May 1138]. Roger Bishop of Salisbury instructed “*Sibille q fuit uxor Pag fil Johis*” to restore property which her husband had granted to “*Rogo fil Milon Gloec cum Cecilia filia tua p-mogenita*” by charter dated 1138. **m** PAYN FitzJohn Tilly of Ewyas, Herefordshire, son of JOHN & his wife --- (before 1100-killed 10 Jul 1137, bur Gloucester Abbey).] So passing the 30 Knights Fees in Honor of Swanscombe Kent also 30 Knights Castle Guard for Rochester Castle - Honor ended in Atmer de Valence Earl of Pembroke 1324 died this Honor then seized by Hugh Le Despencer reverted to Crown by his execution 1326 by Constable Thomas Gournay descendant of Paynes brother William FJ Tilly